CONCRETE RETAINING WALL and SHORELINE BULKHEAD
Prescriptive Design & Installation Standard

Footings shall be placed on firm, native soil
2' Ø DRAINS AT 12' O.C.
12" min. Grade to top of footing

**Section**

**Elevation**

**Table:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>H</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>VOL CONC</th>
<th>V1-BARS</th>
<th>V2-BARS</th>
<th>BARS</th>
<th>S-BARS</th>
<th>REINFORCEMENT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>3-6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>3/8&quot;</td>
<td>10&quot;</td>
<td>6'-4&quot;</td>
<td>——</td>
<td>3/8&quot; 10' 3'-2&quot; 9 3/8&quot; 12&quot; 7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>4-3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>1/2&quot;</td>
<td>10&quot;</td>
<td>7'-4&quot;</td>
<td>——</td>
<td>1/2&quot; 10' 3'-10&quot; 11 3/8&quot; 12&quot; 13.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>5-0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0.35</td>
<td>1/2&quot;</td>
<td>7&quot;</td>
<td>8'-4&quot;</td>
<td>——</td>
<td>1/2&quot; 7&quot; 4'-8&quot; 13 3/8&quot; 12&quot; 19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>6-0</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0.47</td>
<td>5/8&quot;</td>
<td>9&quot;</td>
<td>9'-8&quot;</td>
<td>6'-0&quot; 5/8&quot; 9&quot; 5'-8&quot; 15 3/8&quot; 12&quot; 24.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE:
SPACING OF S-BARS IS APPROXIMATE. USE TABULAR NUMBER OF BARS AND SPACE EVENLY w/ 2" COVER

MASON COUNTY
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
Mason County Bldg. III, 426 West Cedar Street
PO Box 279, Shelton, WA 98584
www.co.mason.wa.us (360) 427-9670 Belfair (360)275-4467 Elma (360)482-5269

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Slope less than or equal to 1:1

**Footings**

**Detail**

**Diagram**
Concrete Retaining Wall and Shoreline Bulkhead

**Height: Maximum Eight Feet**
Upland concrete retaining walls installed in accordance with the prescriptive design shown on the reverse side need not be designed by an engineer unless the Mason County Building Dept. determines special conditions exist. Any retaining wall exceeding eight feet in height or varying from the prescriptive design requires an engineered design.

**Location of Retaining Wall**
Retaining walls must only be placed against stable slopes, consisting of firm, undisturbed soil. Drainage must be provided as shown with a 4" perforated drain pipe or 2" weep holes spaced not less than 12 feet on center. No surcharge load, such as a building or driveway, may be placed on the retaining wall or within a distance equal to the vertical height of the retaining wall unless an engineered design is prepared for the additional load.

**Ground Surface Above Retaining Wall**
The ground surface above the retaining wall shall be less than or equal to 1:1 (i.e. 1-foot vertical to 1-foot horizontal).

**Retaining Wall Placement**
The top of the footing for the retaining wall must be set a minimum of 12 inches below grade. The footing and wall dimensions shall not be less than outlined in the retaining wall chart. The footing shall be placed on firm, undisturbed earth.

**Drainage**
A minimum of 12 inches of washed granular drainage material shall be placed between the undisturbed soil and the retaining wall. The drainage materials must be composed of gravel with 1-inch particle sizes. Two-inch weep holes shall be located approximately 6-inches above grade, below the granular drainage material, spaced not less than 12-feet on center. At the base of the wall, a perforated drain pipe, with at least a four-inch diameter, shall be installed within the drainage materials. The drain pipe must drain to a point of discharge, approved by Mason County.

**Inspections**
Prior to the placement of concrete, the builder must schedule an inspection of the formwork and reinforcement placement for the retaining wall footing. During the first inspection, the inspector will verify the soil condition, footing dimensions, footing reinforcement, and footing placement as well as the provisions for drainage. At the next inspection, the inspector shall verify the wall dimensions and reinforcement prior to the wall pour. A final inspection must be performed once all work is complete.

To schedule an inspection call the Mason County 24-hour recorded inspection request line at (360)427-7262. Inspections can also be requested online at: www.co.mason.wa.us or by fax at (360) 427-7798.

*When requesting an inspection please provide the following information:*

1) Name on permit  
2) type of inspection  
3) Permit number  
4) Site Address  
5) Type of permit  
6) Date inspection requested and  
7) Name and phone number of caller.

Effective November 17, 2004